



Included below is a sampling of screenshots providing concrete illustrations of how EBSCO has consistently failed to provide age-appropriate content to its youngest users.

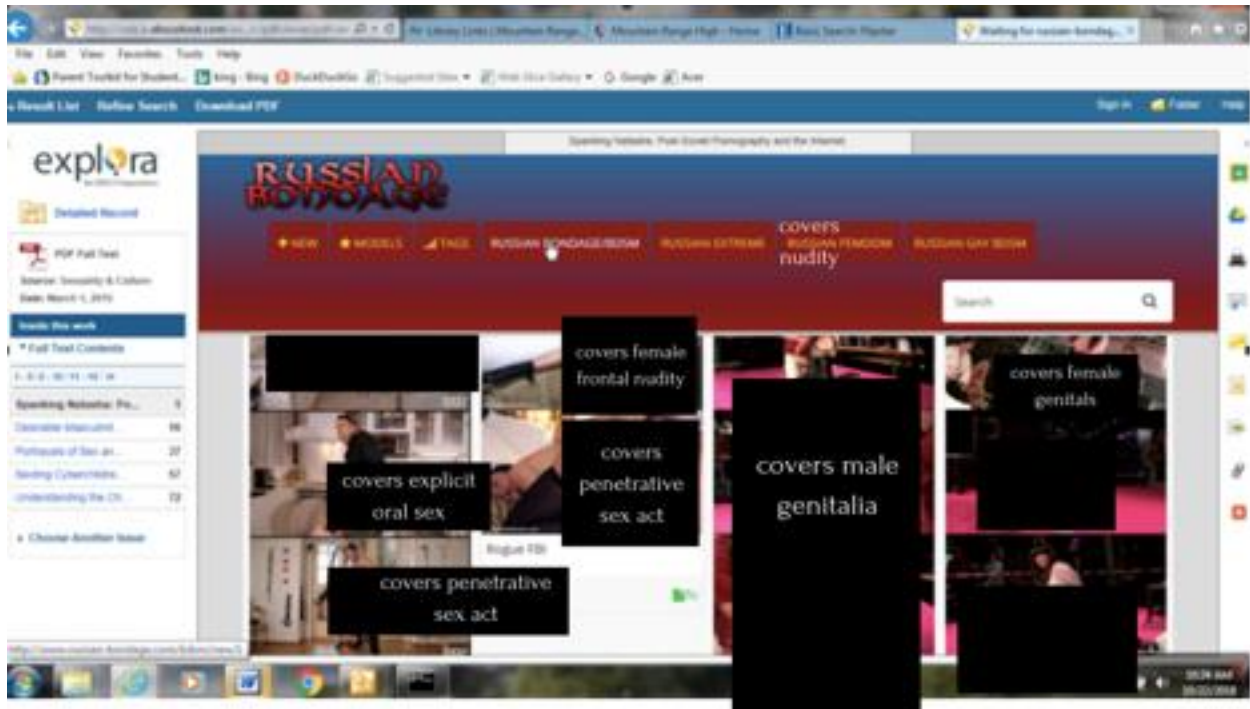
In EBSCO's Explora products, there are still live links to pornographic websites. These images were captured in October 2018.

EBSCO Explora Secondary article, "Spanking Natasha...":

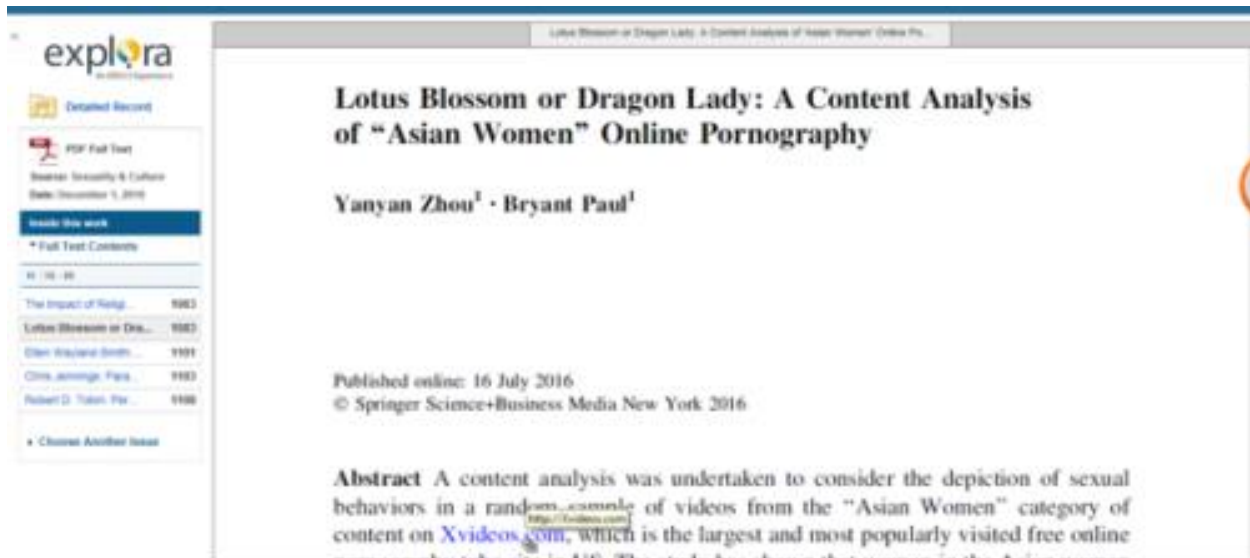
to be if you are into Corporal punishment action now days (www.svipage.net, 2010). Second, by 2002 Russian internet pornographers were well placed to capitalize on the commercial success of their Czech counterparts. Materials had already been available, predominantly in photographic form, for the spanking fetish audience since the early days of the internet in the mid-1990s on sites with names like The Russian Ass Site, *The Wild Party* spawned Russian imitators. A plethora of Russian sites either came into existence in the wake of *The Wild Party* or expanded existing operations: Russian Bondage (www.russian-bondage.com, 2010), Russian Spanking and Bondage (www.sexis.com/bdsm/spank, 2010), Russian Discipline (russiandiscipline.com, 2010), Discipline in Russia (www.spankingdollars.com, 2010), Russian Slaves (russian.slaves.com, 2010), Violent Russians (www.violentrussians.com, 2010), and the especially active Her First Punishment (www.herfirstpunishment.com, 2010). What had begun as a new stage of pornography in the Eastern bloc was taken further in the former USSR, and Russian productions emerged as the most violent spanking sites on the internet.

But to begin in 2002 is to run ahead of a context whose roots were historically deep. Specialists in the history of sexuality have long noted that what is considered pornographic, especially as distinguished from erotic, depends at any given moment on situational moral codes and cultural norms (Buckle, 1999; Kim, 1999). In a

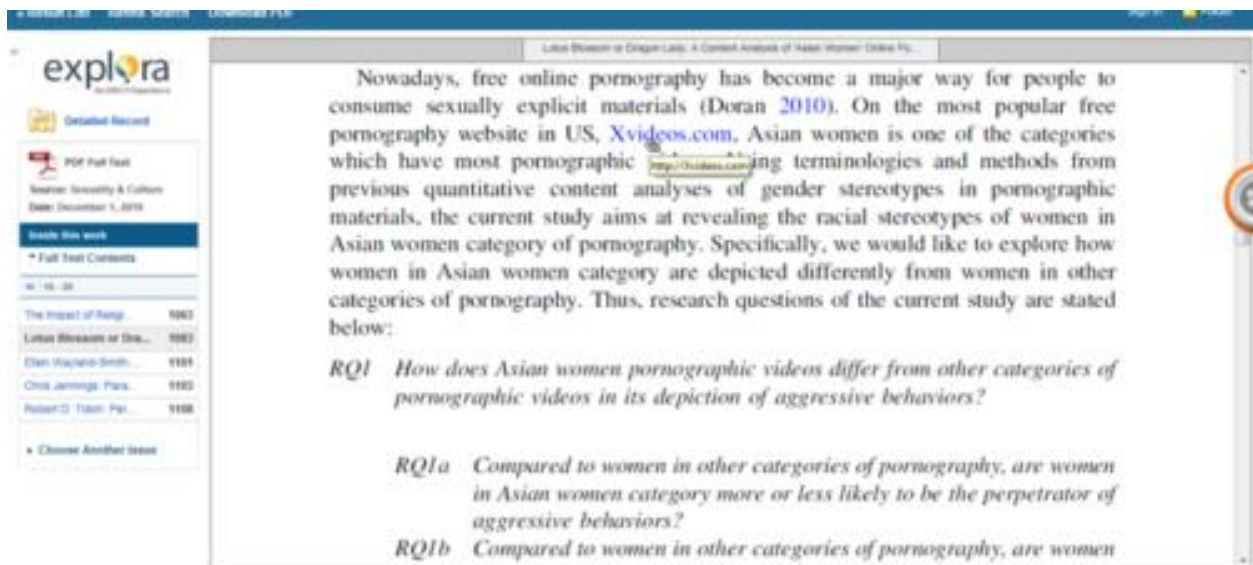
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Explora logo in the top left. The article title is "Spanking, Humiliation, Post-Govnet Pornography and the Internet". The left sidebar contains a "Table of Contents" with items like "Spanking Network: Ph...", "Corporate Incesticide", "Portraits of Sex an...", "Selling Collections", and "Understanding the Ch...". The main text area contains two paragraphs of text. Below the text, there is a large advertisement for "RUSSIAN BONDAGE" with a search bar and navigation buttons. The ad features a woman in a corset and a man, and includes the text "Download Alice Wayne, Zara DuRose - Absolute".



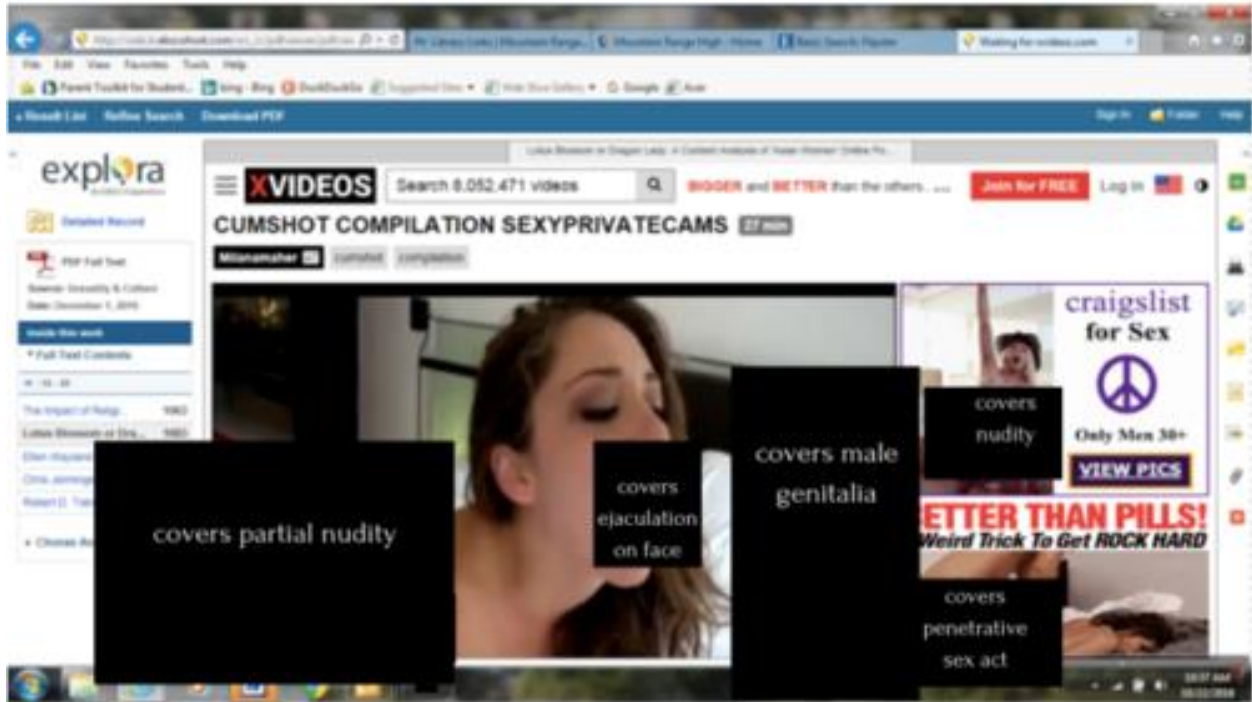
EBSCO Explora Secondary article, “Lotus Blossom or Dragon Lady...”:



Evidence collected by The National Center on Sexual Exploitation. For more information visit www.endsexualexploitation.org



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In the past, we have found non-academic sexually graphic content particularly concentrated in high school databases, and other educational databases not explicitly marketed towards schools, yet frequently used by them, such as Novelist.

National Center on Sexual Exploitation made this informational video in 2017 after EBSCO claimed their school products were completely clean from sexually explicit materials to highlight a few of the more than 50 explicit articles NCOSE found in just 50 minutes.

****Warning:** This video shows sexually graphic material available in K-8 schools.

Summary Video explaining why NCOSE placed EBSCO Information Services on the 2017 Dirty Dozen List:

Proof of Graphic Content Remaining on Middle School EBSCO Databases in 2018, Designed for 12-14-Year-Olds.

Note: We have added censor bars over the graphic sexual images out of respect for your right to avoid such material, though we have left hypersexualized images unedited. Children are being exposed to this content on EBSCO databases without any warnings or censor in the context of “educational, curriculum-appropriate material.”

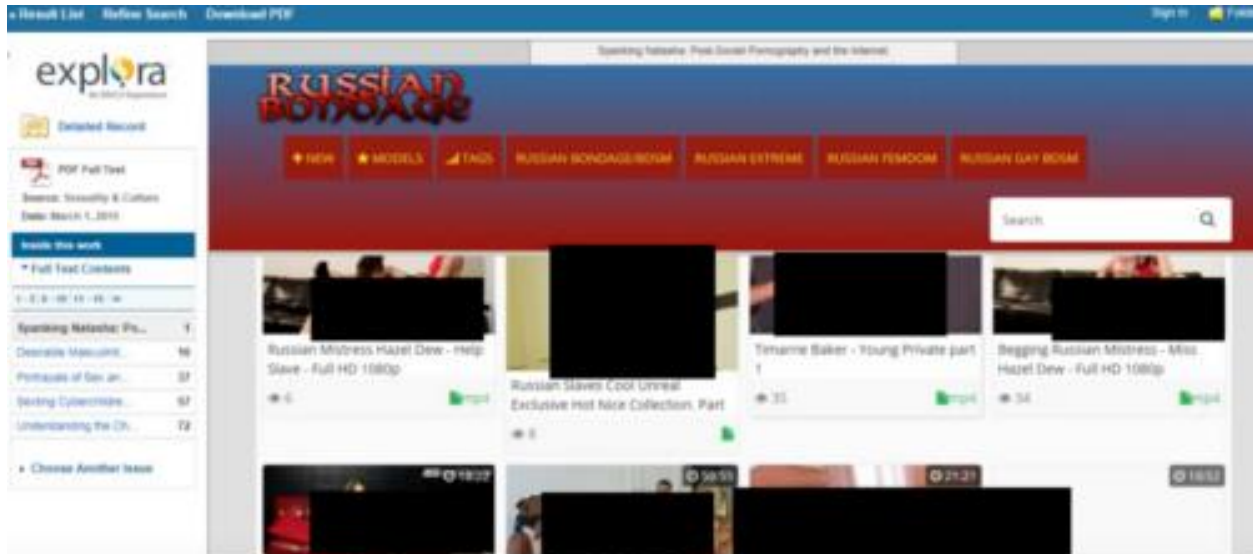
Evidence collected by The National Center on Sexual Exploitation. For more information visit www.endsexualexploitation.org

Many middle schools that use EBSCO have middle school logins that allow students to access EBSCOHost which contains several graphic results.

Selecting a “Man-Woman relationships” subject tag results in several sexually graphic articles, including one titled “Confessions” from Cosmopolitan magazine which includes graphic descriptions of sexual scenarios:



There are also many PDFs within EBSCO that still contain live links to sexually graphic websites—including PDFs on the Explora Secondary School database, as shown in the image below from the article “Spanking Natasha: Post-Soviet Pornography and the Internet.”



There are also live links to BDSM websites:

The screenshot displays the Explora database interface. On the left, there is a sidebar with the Explora logo and search options like 'Detailed Record', 'PDF Full Text', and 'Sweeter Culture, Health & Sexuality'. The main content area shows search results for 'gabbia.co'. A prominent banner at the top of the results reads 'ULTIMO LUNEDI e First BDSM Play Party ALWAYS IN MY MIND' with the website 'www.clubprime'. Below this, there are navigation links for 'PUBBLICA ANNUNCIO GRATUITO', 'BOUDOIR BDSM', 'BLOGABBIA', 'FORUM', 'RACCONTI', 'FESTE BDSM', and 'DIZIONA'. A secondary navigation bar includes 'Community', 'Account', 'iscritti', 'Chat', 'Blog Personali', 'Foto', 'Video', 'Eventi', 'Gruppi', and ' Sondaggi'. A vertical 'ANNUNCI' sidebar lists various categories such as 'Matrimonio', 'Intimo Market', 'Mercatino', 'Proposte Vacanze', 'Mistress / Master', 'Sugar Daddy - Little Girl', 'Schiave / Schiavi', 'Coppie BDSM', 'Switch', 'Women to Women', 'Men to men', 'Trav - Trans', 'Bondage', 'Spanking', 'Bizarre', 'Clinical', 'Fetish', 'Esibizionismo', 'Coppie Cuckold', 'Cuckold', and 'Bull / G'. The main content area is divided into two sections: 'ARTICOLI DELLA NOSTRA REDAZIONE' and 'GLI ANNUNCI DI GABBIA'. The first section features an article titled 'La Caffeina' with an image of coffee. The second section features an article titled 'MATRIMONIO' with an image of a wedding ceremony.

Further, within the Explora Secondary Schools database we found several articles instructing students on **group sex**, such as the article “Swing Vote,” **normalizing and promoting prostitution**, such as the article “I Am A Normal Girl” among many others, and many articles advertising sex toys, such as the article “(Sex) Toy Stories” and “All I Want For Christmas is TOYS!”