

Cover Page: National Center on Sexual Exploitation's Policy on Sharing Proof

WARNING: *The material in this document may contain graphic text, blurred images, and survivor quotes that may trigger the viewer.*

Why do we post proof publicly?

NCOSE researchers have collected this proof as evidence of the material that is made, contained, and/or distributed by the corporations and institutions NCOSE is confronting.

Proof is shared with corporate executives, shareholders, and/or board members, as well as with policymakers, law enforcement, journalists, and the general public to **give witness to the sexual exploitation and abuse that is often rampant, yet sometimes hidden, on these platforms.**

Why do you blur out images, including faces, if they're publicly available?

While we believe it is important to provide ample evidence of wrong-doing to support our claims and inspire change, **we also strongly believe that no one – neither adult, nor child – should be exposed to the type of material our researchers collect:** either for their own well-being, or out of respect for those being exploited. It is for this reason we pixelate/blur/block not only nudity or sexually graphic content, but also the faces of those being exploited.

We also want to limit access to this material (unfortunately, a luxury not afforded to children and adults using many of the platforms and products made by these companies). Therefore, we add several layers before someone can access the proof, and also don't include all the proof that we have obtained. If someone feels they need to see more evidence to understand the extent of the problem or the type of exploitation that is happening, they may request it of NCOSE by writing to public@ncose.com.

Did you receive people's permission to post?

Any personal testimony shared to NCOSE directly is posted only with the affected parties approval.

For material that is publicly available, we do not seek permission to post. However, we redact names and usernames of survivors from articles, social media, etc. even when publicly available. To read more about our commitment to ethical engagement with survivors, please go [here](#). We do not redact names or usernames of exploiters who have posted publicly.

Disclaimer: While we do collect information on those who request access to more proof, that information will only be used for our own, internal analysis. It will not be distributed, shared, or posted publicly or with outside parties.

Evidence of Exploitation on eBay

**Click Table of Contents to be taken directly to a specific category*

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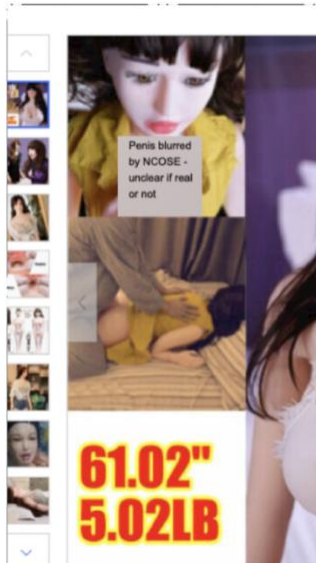
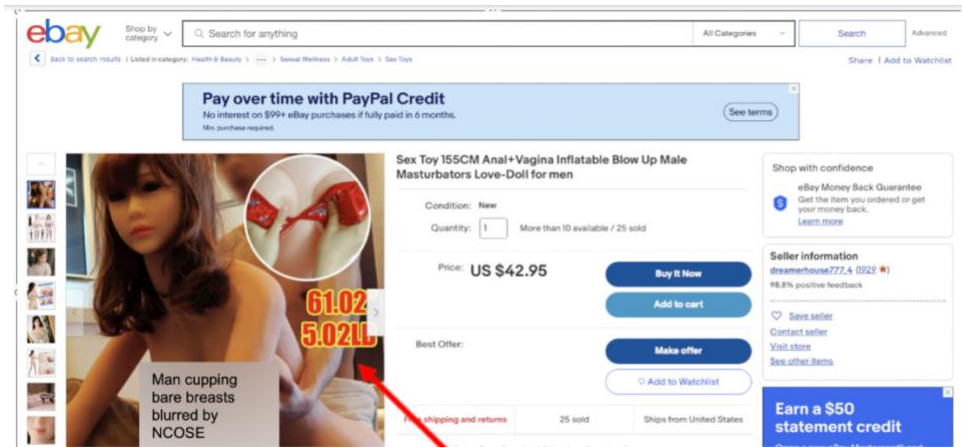
Child Sex Abuse Dolls

Because sex dolls are permitted on eBay, many sellers have predictably fashioned dolls which resemble children and teens, thereby catering to and encouraging pedophilic tendencies and normalizing child sex abuse. While searches for “child sex doll” or “teen sex doll” do not yield young-looking sex dolls, a quick scan of search results for “sex doll,” “adult doll,” etc. yield a number of dolls that look like young girls and preteens.

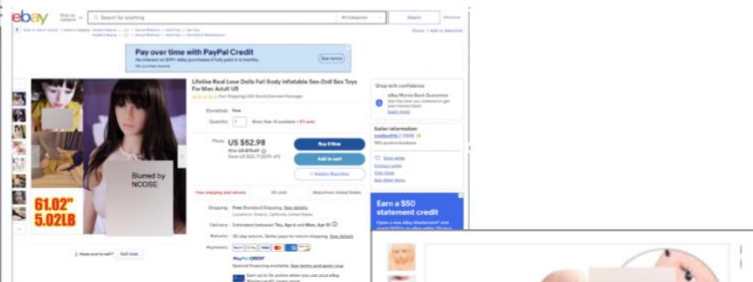
Several of the seller descriptions even indicate they are selling childlike sex abuse dolls by using thinly disguised phrases such as “school girl,” advertising dolls wearing school uniforms or surrounded by stuffed animals, and/or selling dolls with dimensions and characteristics of children or preteens.

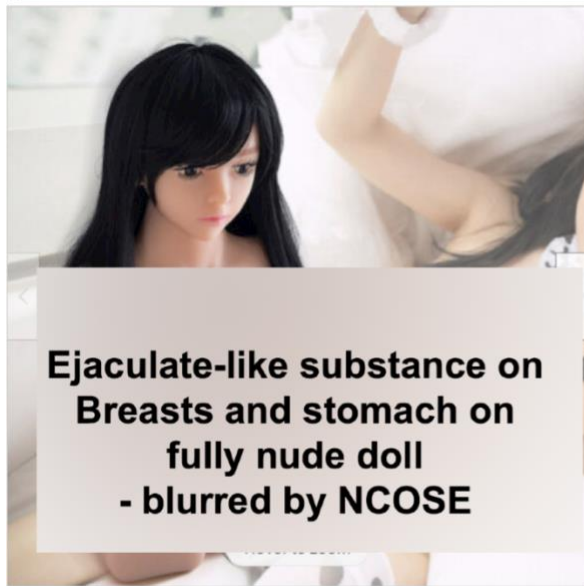
Childlike sex abuse dolls are an extension of child sexual abuse. In fact, researchers [Brown and Shelling](#) note that **childlike sex abuse dolls may actually increase the likelihood that a pedophile will act out on a real child.** Childlike sex abuse dolls may bridge the gap between viewing child sexual abuse materials and sexually assaulting a real child. Because dolls provide no emotional feedback, the use of child sex dolls may desensitize the user to the horrific harms of child sexual assault. [Research](#) into sex addiction has demonstrated that compulsive sexual behavior in males is characterized by novelty-seeking and desensitization; more extreme acts are necessary to maintain the same level of arousal. A pedophile may start using childlike sex abuse dolls after becoming desensitized to watching child sexual abuse materials online. When he inevitably becomes desensitized to dolls, he may begin victimizing real children.

Many such dolls are posed very graphic situations. Notice the size of the doll compared to the man in the second image



Average height of a **12 year old is 55-64"**
 Notice the dimensions in relation to the man.





Male Realistic Life Size Silicone Sex Doll Adult Male Lc Toys for Men

Condition: **New**

Quantity: More than 10 available / **116 sold**

Price: **US \$125.89**

[No Interest if paid in full in 6 mo on \\$99+*](#)

Buy It Now

Add to cart

[Add to Watchlist](#)

116 sold

Ships from United States

Returns accepted

Shipping: **Free 2-4 day shipping**

Get it between **Tue, Feb 21** and **Thu, Feb 23** | [See details](#)

Located in: Commack, New York, United States

Returns: 30 day returns | Buyer pays for return shipping | [See details](#)

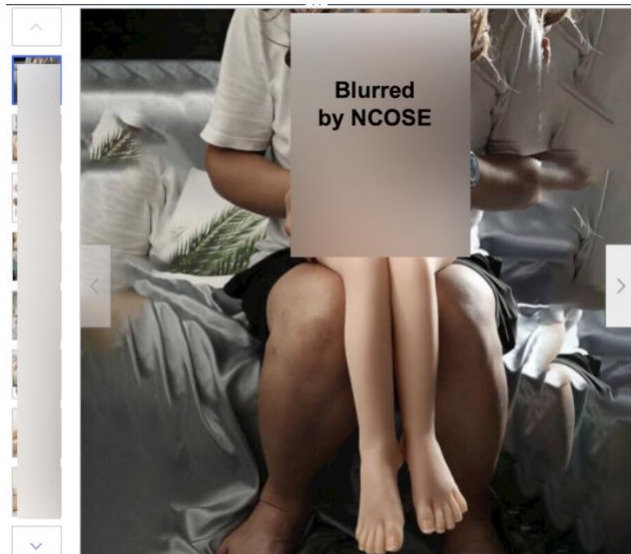
Payments:

PayPal CREDIT

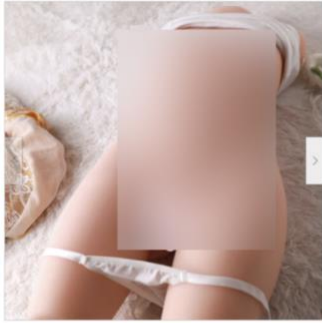
*No interest if paid in full in 6 months on \$99+. | [See terms and apply now](#)

Earn up to 5x points when you use your eBay Mastercard®. [Learn more](#)

Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)



Body looks prepubescent, flat chest: underwear and bra that a preteen would wear. **Thumbnail includes body posed next to stuffed animal.** “TPE” means “total power exchange” – common term in BDSM which means dominant partner has complete power and authority over the other.



22in Real Silicone Sex Doll TPE Love Dolls Half Body Torso Sex Toy For Men US

Condition: **New**
 Quantity: More than 10 available / 44 sold

Price: **US \$137.99**
 Was US \$199.99
 Save US \$62.00 (31% off)
 No interest if paid in full in 6 mo on \$99+*

Best Offer:

44 sold | Ships from United States | 117 watchers

Shipping: **Free Standard Shipping**. See details
 Located in: Rowland Heights, California, United States

Delivery: Estimated between **Fri, Apr 7** and **Tue, Apr 11**

Returns: Seller does not accept returns. See details

Payments:

PayPal CREDIT
 *No interest if paid in full in 6 months on \$99+. See terms and apply now.
 Earn up to 6x points when you use your eBay Mastercard®. Learn more


Shop with confidence
 eBay Money Back Guarantee
 Get the item you ordered or get your money back. Learn more

Seller information
 asasesdel (332 #)
 99.4% positive feedback

[Save seller](#)
[Contact seller](#)
[Visit store](#)
[See other items](#)

Collect your bounty
 Plus, an eBay exclusive Mandarorian™ Funko Pop!
 This is the way

Have one to sell?






Sex Dolls Love Dolls Full Body Silicone Life Size Adult Sex Toys For Men Male

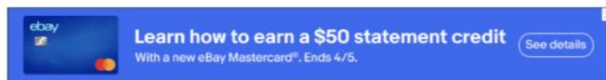
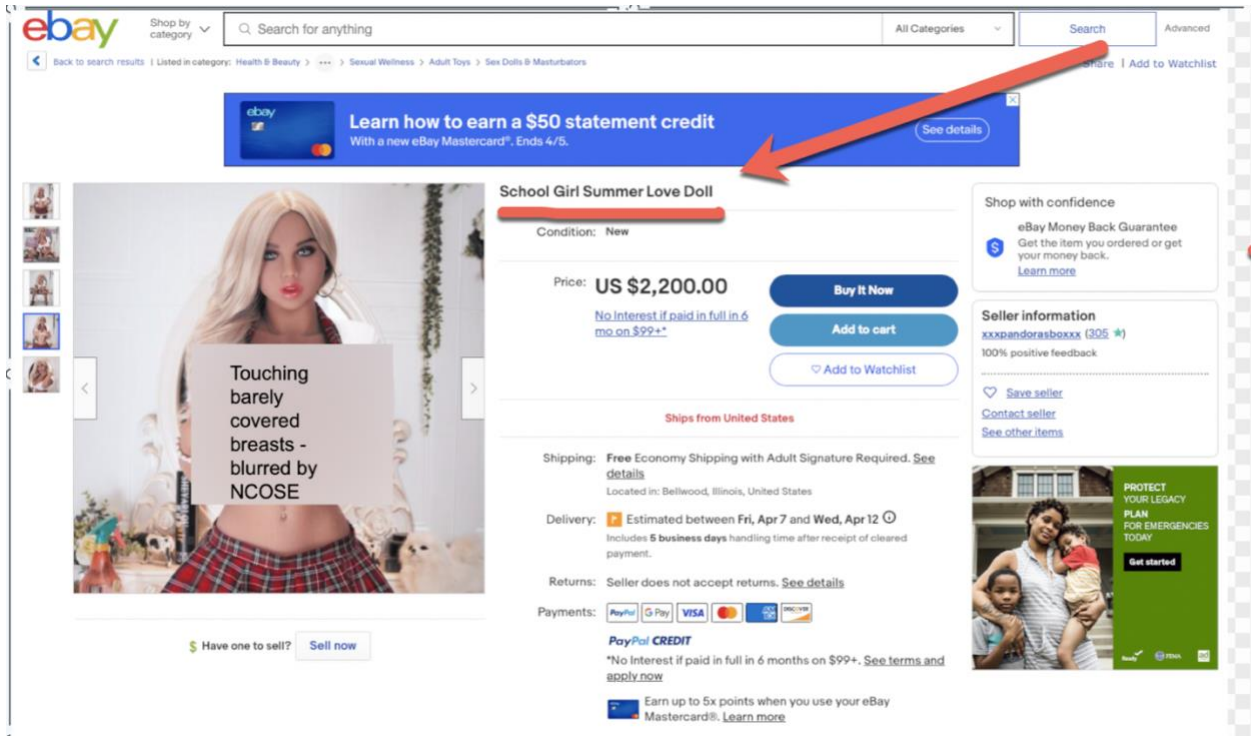
Condition: **New**
 Quantity: 10 available

Price: **US \$505.99**
 Was US \$649.99
 Save US \$144.00 (22% off)
 No interest if paid in full in 6 mo on \$99+*

Best Offer:

Breathe easy. Free shipping and returns.



Warning: extremely sexually graphic text that accompanied the child sex abuse doll above:

Item description from the seller

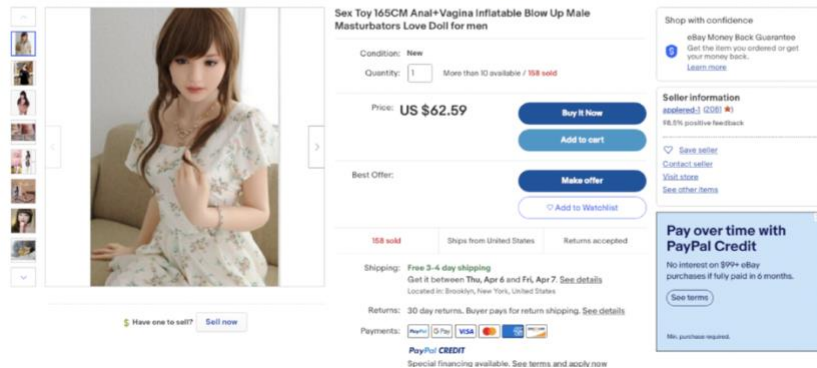
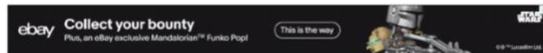
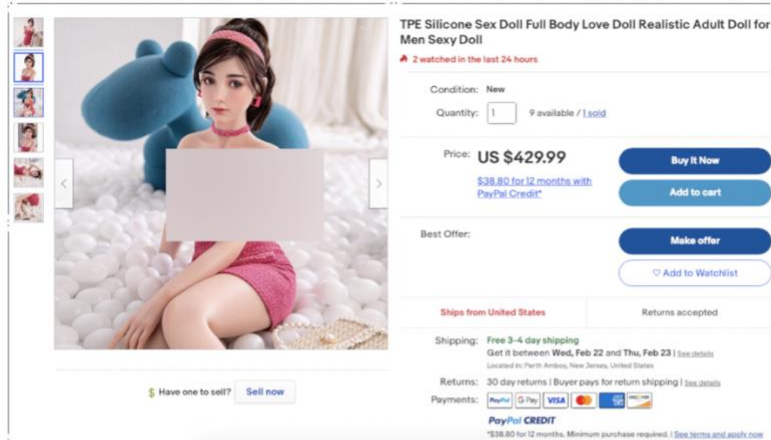
School is out for Summer, but she still has lots to learn! Take her home and teach her all the things they won't teach her in class! A true Exclusive, she's designed for those who want to bring their fantasies to life! She's been the object of desire and envy for so many boys and girls, but for you she can be your prized student! Her well developed, large breasts and pink nipples are longing to be touched, squeezed and pinched. Her buxom booty is perky and sits high up so it's ready to be slapped and grabbed. Her meaty vulva and pink lips provide that extra cushion as you penetrate her tight butthole and her vaginal love canals. Her mouth is open, waiting to be kissed or to give you oral pleasure. When you look into her wide-eyed, light blue eyes you can see she's eager to learn and please you! She's built with a realistic body of TPE and stainless steel armature that allows you to touch her and feel her soft skin while posing her in countless positions! From her head to her toes, she's designed to be beautiful and seductive. Dress her up in your favorite outfits to customize her look. She comes with a babydoll lingerie and G-string set, a comb, a mani-pedi kit for her nails, and the long, blonde wig you see her pictured with. To further enjoy her, she also comes with a warming stick and a vibrating bullet.

She sits on the desk, her legs slightly parted. Her outfit reveals luscious thighs, large breasts and curves that she doesn't realize are driving you wild. She's got a look of innocence that makes you want to take it gentle but also ravish her. "Teach me," she says as you take her hand and lead her to bed. She wants to learn everything about pleasuring you and you have to control your excitement so you don't rip off her clothes. You lay her on her back and enjoy taking her clothes off slowly, then revealing her large, swollen vulva that is just begging to be filled and stretched. Her heavy breasts weigh her down so you lift them up and play with them. Holding her waist, you lift her up so she can wrap her lips around you. Then, you flip her over, supporting her body with a pillow, and give it to her in Doggy Style. Flipping her over, you wrap her arms and legs around you as you get deep inside her from the front, your face buried in her large breasts, until you collapse beside her, gasping and panting, all your tension released. You relax and smile knowing that this is just the beginning of her lessons with you.

When you're not filling her holes, enjoy her as a companion! Dress her up, brush her hair, do her nails by giving her mani-pedi, or sit her next to you on the couch or bed as you watch your favorite shows together! Hold her close as the perfect cuddle partner or let her in on your most intimate thoughts in conversation. When you want to put her away, wrap her up gently in the fleece blanket to protect her delicate skin and handle her using the gloves provided. Use the douche bulb to rinse out and clean her love tunnels after they've been played with.

The screenshot shows an eBay product page for a sex doll. The main image is a doll with long black hair and a black choker. A red arrow points to a smaller image of the doll's chest with the text "Cleavage blurred by NCOSE". Below that, another red arrow points to the text "Bare breasts blurred by NCOSE". The eBay listing includes the title "Real Love Doll Anal Vagina Inflatable Sex Doll Male Masturbator Toys For Men", a price of US \$53.75, and various shipping and payment options.

Posing with toys is a known way to elicit connection with children:



Furthermore, pedophiles are known to use adult sex dolls and child sexual abuse material to groom children they intend to assault. eBay may very well be assisting pedophiles in the abuse of children – as other top online retailers no longer sell sex dolls. Amazon has scrubbed their marketplace of all sex dolls. Wish has no longer sells sex dolls in its online marketplace. Etsy has created an explicit policy against products that promote the sexual exploitation of children and has largely removed sex dolls from its site. It’s time for eBay to follow suit in prohibiting the objectification of women and children through the sale of sex dolls.

Spy Cams Advertising Nonconsensual Filming of Women

NCOSE researchers found multiple spy cameras (also called spycams or hidden cameras), on eBay that are advertised with images of women showering or engaging in sexual activity. It is abundantly clear that these tools are being promoted specifically to film women without their knowledge by the very names and descriptions of the products: “spy,” “hidden,” “nanny cam,”

“night vision.” That eBay is providing allowing marketing that encourages criminal behavior is highly disturbing - especially given that the posting of nonconsensually filmed sexual content on the internet is rapidly escalating and causing untold trauma. This is a form of image-based sexual abuse that eBay may be facilitating.

Pay over time with PayPal Credit
Get 12.99% APR with 12 or 24 Easy Payments on eBay.
Ends 3/1, 11:59pm PT. Min. purchase required. [See terms](#)

1080p HD wireless 4K Hidden SPY nanny DIY button camera mini WIFI micro Recorder

Condition: New
Quantity: 7 available / [12 sold](#)

Price: **US \$36.88**

[Buy it Now](#)
[Add to cart](#)

Best Offer: [Make offer](#)
[Add to Watchlist](#)

Additional service available
 [3-year protection plan](#) from Allstate - \$3.34

Ships from United States | Free shipping and returns | 34 watchers

Shipping: **FREE** Standard Shipping | [See details](#)
Located in: Rowland Heights, California, United States

Delivery: Estimated between **Wed, Feb 22** and **Fri, Feb 24** 🕒

Returns: 30 day returns | Seller pays for return shipping | [See details](#)

Wet clothing completely see through showing nipples and pubic hair - blurred by NCOSE

Full HD 1080p
WiFi
SPY+

Hover to zoom
US Stock

Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)

[Image-based sexual abuse is a growing global crime with lasting, traumatic impact.](#) Once uploaded to the internet, the nonconsensual footage can never be fully erased, as it is downloaded, duplicated, and shared over and over again. [Survivors of IBSA](#) describe their experience as “life-ruining,” “hell on earth,” and “a nightmare . . . which destroyed everything.” An informal survey by the Cyber Civil Rights Initiative found that [51% of responding IBSA victims reported having contemplated suicide as a result of their experience.](#)

The NCOSE Law Center is currently co-counsel [representing nine women who were filmed in a locker room without their knowledge or consent.](#) The man who filmed them changing and showering used a spy cam similar to those being sold on eBay. The footage was then uploaded to XHamster and Pornhub. This is just one example of spy cameras being used as a tool of image-based sexual abuse—and as “Spy cam,” “Hidden camera,” and “Voyeur” are popular genres of pornography, we know that countless others have been victimized by the use of spy cams to film them without their consent.



Get the item you ordered or your money back - it's that simple. [Learn More](#)

EXTRA 10% OFF 3+ ITEMS WITH CODE 10PCTSAVEMORE3 [See all eligible items and terms](#)



2&1 PACK



Hover to zoom

Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)

Mini Hidden Spy Camera Wireless Wifi IP Home Security 1080P HD Night Vision DVR

Condition: **New**

qty:

Quantity: More than 10 available / [4 sold](#)

Price: **US \$8.99**

- [Buy It Now](#)
- [Add to cart](#)
- [Add to Watchlist](#)

Ships from United States

Returns accepted

Shipping: **FREE Standard Shipping** | [See details](#)
Located in: Hebron, Kentucky / City of Industry, California, United States

Delivery: Estimated between **Wed, Feb 22** and **Sat, Feb 25**

Returns: 60 day returns | Buyer pays for return shipping | [See details](#)

Payments:

PayPal CREDIT

Special financing available. | [See terms and apply now](#)

SAVE UP TO 16% WHEN YOU BUY MORE



Mini Hidden Camera Wireless Wifi IP Home Security HD 1080P DVR Night Vision

Condition: **New**

Bulk savings: Buy 1 \$14.48/ea Buy 2 \$13.32/ea Buy 3 \$12.74/ea

Quantity: 3 available / 108 sold

Price: **US \$14.48/ea**

Buy It Now

Add to cart

Add to Watchlist

Ships from United States 108 sold 84 watchers

Shipping: **FREE Standard Shipping** | See details
Located in: Brooklyn, New York, United States

Delivery: Estimated between **Wed, Feb 22** and **Fri, Feb 24**

Returns: 30 day returns | Buyer pays for return shipping | See details

Payments:

PayPal CREDIT

Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)

Shop with confidence [Open Snagit E](#)

eBay Money Back Guarantee
Get the item you ordered or get your money back.
[Learn more](#)

Seller information
full_of_hope2020 (588 ★)
97.6% Positive feedback

[Save Seller](#)

[Contact seller](#)

[Visit store](#)

[See other items](#)



Explore a related Store
36K items sold

[VehicleJunkies](#)
In eBay Stores
Sponsored [Visit store](#)

EXTRA 10% OFF 3+ ITEMS WITH CODE 10PCTSAVEMORE3 [See all eligible items and terms](#)



WiFi Wireless Camera Mini Security Camera Nanny Cam Audio Live Feed Android IOS

Condition: **New**

Quantity: More than 10 available / 109 sold

Price: **US \$11.59**

Buy It Now

Add to cart

Best Offer:

Make offer

Add to Watchlist

Ships from United States Free shipping and returns 109 sold

Shipping: **FREE Standard Shipping** | See details
Located in: Hebron, Kentucky / City of Industry, California, United States

Delivery: Estimated between **Wed, Feb 22** and **Sat, Feb 25**

Returns: 30 day returns | Seller pays for return shipping | See details

Payments:

PayPal CREDIT

Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)

BUY 1, GET 1 AT 10% OFF (add 2 to cart) [See all eligible items and terms](#)

WiFi Camera
LATEST STYLE

Condition: New
Choice: - Select -
Quantity: 1 10 available / 125 sold

Price: **US \$25.99**

[Buy It Now](#)
[Add to cart](#)
[Add to Watchlist](#)

Additional service available
 2-year protection plan from Allstate - \$3.99

Ships from United States	125 sold	125 watchers
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Shipping: **FREE** Standard Shipping | [See details](#)
Located in: Ontario, California, United States
Delivery: Estimated between **Wed, Feb 22** and **Mon, Feb 27**
Returns: 30 day returns | Buyer pays for return shipping | [See details](#)

[Have one to sell?](#) [Sell now](#)

wireless 4K 1080p HD Spy Nanny Cam Mini WiFi Hidden pinhole DIY Screw camera DVR

Condition: New

Bulk savings: Buy 1 \$36.88/ea Buy 2 \$36.51/ea Buy 3 \$36.14/ea
4 or more for \$35.77/ea

Quantity: 1 More than 10 available / 112 sold

Price: **US \$36.88/ea**

[Buy It Now](#)
[Add to cart](#)

Best Offer: [Make offer](#)
[Add to Watchlist](#)






Additional service available
 3-year protection plan from Allstate - \$3.34

Ships from United States	Free shipping and returns	112 sold
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[Have one to sell?](#) [Sell now](#)

All the red arrows are pointing to spy camera ads showing women in sexual/sexualized situations:


Most popular sponsored items [Feedback on our suggestions](#)

 <p>120° Wifi Spy Camera 1080P Security Hidden Nanny Cam DIY Wireless Motion Sensor</p> <p>New</p> <p>\$33.99</p> <p>Free shipping</p> <p>21 sold</p>	 <p>32GB Card + 4K WiFi Spy Mini Camera Pinhole Hidden DIY Screw IP DVR Nanny Cam</p> <p>New</p> <p>\$25.99</p> <p>Free shipping</p> <p>125 sold</p>	 <p>4K Spy Nanny Cam Hidden Wireless WiFi Mini Micro Hidden Pinhole Screw DIY Camera 32G</p> <p>New</p> <p>\$29.88</p> <p>Free shipping</p> <p>5 watchers</p>	 <p>SQ11 LighSQ11 Mini Camera 1080P HD Color Infrared Night Vision Motion Detection</p> <p>New</p> <p>\$8.50</p> <p>Free shipping</p> <p>Seller 100% positive</p>	 <p>1080P HD 4k Wireless Mini WiFi screw Hidden Nanny Spy DIY Camera Pinhole DVR cam</p> <p>New</p> <p>\$36.99</p> <p>Free shipping</p> <p>Top Rated Plus</p> <p>195 sold</p>	<p>101 Hi Pri</p> <p>Ne</p> <p>Fre 22</p>
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Influenced by recent sponsored views

 <p>wireless 4K 1080p HD Spy Nanny Cam Mini WiFi Hidden pinhole DIY Screw camera DVR</p> <p>New</p>	 <p>WiFi Wireless Smart Camera Mini Security Camera Nanny Cam Audio For IOS/Android</p> <p>New</p>	 <p>WiFi Wireless Camera Mini Security Camera Nanny Cam Audio Live Feed Android IOS</p> <p>New</p>	 <p>Mini Hidden Spy Camera Wireless WiFi IP Home Security 1080P HD Night Vision DVR</p> <p>New</p>	 <p>1080P HD 4k Wireless Mini WiFi screw Hidden Nanny Spy DIY Camera Pinhole DVR cam</p> <p>New</p>	<p>101 Hi Pri</p> <p>Ne</p>
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While not spycam advertising, we came across this photo promoting “up skirting” and “voyeur”



candid of woman up skirt voyeur VINTAGE PHOTOGRAPH Aj

Condition: --


Price: **US \$14.99**

Best Offer:


Shipping: **US \$3.25 Standard Shipping** | [See details](#)
Located in: Pico Rivera, California, United States

Delivery: Estimated between **Fri, Feb 24** and **Wed, Mar 1** 📍

Returns: Seller does not accept returns | [See details](#)

Payments: 

PayPal CREDIT
Special financing available. | [See terms and apply now](#)

 Earn up to 5x points when you use your eBay Mastercard®. [Learn more](#)

\$ Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)

By selling spy cams that advertise nonconsensually filmed images, eBay may be complicit in image-based sexual abuse. When notified of this problem on their own platform in 2021, Wish

took action by creating and enforcing an [explicit ban](#) against “spy cams advertised for unlawful activities” like IBSA. We urge eBay to follow suit.

Despite pornography being prohibited in eBay’s policies, pornography and other sexually explicit content is easily found on eBay.

According to [eBay’s Adult Items Policy](#), “listings [of sex toys and sexual accessories] must not include images of nudity or sexual content.” This policy is clearly not being enforced. In addition to *countless* explicit nude images being sold on eBay that do not classify as art (despite sellers throwing “art” into the title), but are meant to sexually arouse (i.e., pornography), NCOSE’s researchers found that eBay’s listings for sex dolls include graphic images of sex acts such as oral sex and masturbation. These images are so lifelike and are meant to stimulate that we would argue they qualify as pornography. Countless products include sexually explicit imagery in the main thumbnail image – including genitalia and sex acts – and include pornographic text in the listing.

Pornography & Sexually Explicit Content

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In addition to the several of the images above that included graphic images of sex acts, here are some other samples. Again, this does not even include the multitudes of additional sex dolls and nude photos sold on eBay that are indisputably pornography.

Masturbation and full nudity blurred by NCOSE. Based on the picture and customer reviews, we believe this is an actual woman posing as a doll

\$ Have one to sell? [Sell now](#)

TPE BBW Sex Doll Realistic Chubby Love Doll Big Breasts Fat Woman For Men

Condition: **New**

Quantity: 3 available / 19 sold

Price: **US \$519.80** [Buy It Now](#)

[No Interest if paid in full in 6 mo on \\$99+*](#) [Add to cart](#)

Best Offer: [Make offer](#)

[Add to Watchlist](#)

Ships from United States 83 watchers

Shipping: **Free Standard Shipping. See details**
Located in: Rancho Cucamonga, California, United States

Delivery: Estimated between **Sat, Apr 8** and **Thu, Apr 13**

Returns: **Seller does not accept returns. See details**

Payments:

PayPal CREDIT
*No interest if paid in full in 6 months on \$99+. [See terms and apply now](#)

Earn up to 5x points when you use your eBay Mastercard®. [Learn more](#)

Shop with confidence

eBay Money Back Guarantee
Get the item you ordered or get your money back. [Learn more](#)

Seller information

3xdell (2516 ★)
99.5% positive feedback

[Save seller](#)
[Contact seller](#)
[Visit store](#)
[See other items](#)

Pay over time with PayPal Credit

No interest on \$99+ eBay purchases if fully paid in 6 months.

[See terms](#)

Min. purchase required.

Learn how to earn a \$50 statement credit [See details](#)

With a new eBay Mastercard®. Ends 4/5.

penetration blurred by NCOSE - unclear if genitals are real or fake

[Hover to zoom](#)

1:1 Lifesize Sex Toy Real Skin Textures Tight Pussy Anal Love Doll

Condition: **New**

Quantity: 2 available

Price: **US \$127.89** [Buy It Now](#)

[No Interest if paid in full in 6 mo on \\$99+*](#) [Add to cart](#)

Best Offer: [Make offer](#)

[Add to Watchlist](#)

Fast and reliable. Ships from United States.

Shipping: **Free Standard Shipping. See details**